

## Index of Refraction & Snell's Law Questions

1. Calculate the speed of light for the following mediums:
  - a. Water ( $n=1.33$ );
  - b. Diamond ( $n=2.42$ )
  - c. Plexiglas ( $n=1.51$ )
  
2. Calculate the refractive index for a substance if the speed of light in that medium is
  - a.  $2.1 \times 10^8$  m/s
  - b.  $1.5 \times 10^8$  m/s
  
3. Calculate the speed of light in a hypothetical material you have discovered and named in honour of yourself. Its refractive index is 0.90.
  
4. Calculate the angle of refraction for light as it passes from air to each of the mediums;
  - a. Water ( $n=1.33$ );
  - b. Diamond ( $n=2.42$ )
  - c. Plexiglas ( $n=1.51$ )

Media	Index of Refraction
Vacuum	1.00
Air	1.0003
CO <sub>2</sub>	1.0005
Water	1.33
Alcohol	1.36
Pyrex glass	1.47
Plexiglass	1.49
Table Salt	1.51
Flint Glass	1.61
Sapphire	1.794
Diamond	2.42
Ruby	1.779

At an incidence angle of  $25^\circ$ .

5. An angle of incidence of  $20^\circ$  in water results in an angle of refraction of  $15^\circ$ .
  - a. Is the second medium more or less optically dense than the first medium?
  - b. Find the  $n$  of the second medium
  - c. Find the speed of light in each medium
  - d. Repeat this question for an angle of refraction of  $25^\circ$

### Snell's Law Worksheet 1

#### Part A

1. When light passes from air into water at an angle of  $60^\circ$  from the normal, what is the angle of refraction? ( $40.6^\circ$ )
2. When light passes from air into water at an angle of  $30^\circ$  from the normal, what is the angle of refraction? ( $22.1^\circ$ )
3. When light passes from water into diamond at an angle of  $45^\circ$  from the normal, what is the angle of refraction? ( $22.9^\circ$ )
4. The refractive index of the lens of the human eye is 1.41. If a ray of light goes from the air into the lens at an angle of  $55^\circ$ , what is the angle of refraction? ( $35.5^\circ$ )

#### Part B

1. In an experiment, a block of cubic zirconia ( $n=2.16$ ) is placed in water. A laser beam is passed from the water through the cubic zirconia. The angle of incidence is  $50^\circ$ , and the angle of refraction is  $27^\circ$ . What is the index of refraction of this cubic zirconia? (2.24)
2. A ray of light approaches a jar of honey at an angle of  $30^\circ$ . If the angle of refraction is  $19.5^\circ$ , what is the refractive index of honey? (1.50)
3. A block of amber is placed in water and a laser beam travels from the water through the amber. The angle of incidence is  $35^\circ$  while the angle of refraction is  $24^\circ$ . What is the index of refraction of amber? (1.88)
4. A red laser beam travels from flint glass into lemon oil. The angle of incidence is  $40^\circ$  and the angle of reflection is  $44^\circ$ . What is the refractive index of lemon oil? (1.49)